Week 31 (4/14/03)
Simultaneous claps

With respect to the ground, $A$ moves to the right at speed $c / \sqrt{3}$, and $B$ moves to the left, also at speed $c / \sqrt{3}$. At the instant they are a distance $L$ apart (as measured in the ground frame), $A$ claps his hands. $B$ then claps his hands simultaneously (as measured by $B$ ) with $A$ 's clap. $A$ then claps his hands simultaneously (as measured by $A$ ) with $B$ 's clap. $B$ then claps his hands simultaneously (as measured by $B$ ) with $A$ 's second clap, and so on. As measured in the ground frame, how far apart are $A$ and $B$ when $A$ makes his $n$th clap? What is the answer if $c / \sqrt{3}$ is replaced by a general speed $v$ ?

