

# CURRICULUM VITAE - SUNGHAN RO

sunghanro@fas.harvard.edu  
Department of Physics, Harvard University  
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138, USA

## PERSONAL DETAILS

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Language      *Korean, Native Speaker*  
                  *English, Advanced*

## EDUCATION

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Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology B.S. Physics	Daejeon, Republic of Korea 2008 - 2013
Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology Ph.D. Physics (Advisor: Yong Woon Kim) Integrated master's/doctoral program Thesis title: A study on the effects of shapes and interactions of objects in the stochastic dynamical systems	Daejeon, Republic of Korea 2013 - 2019

## HONORS AND AWARDS

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Postdoctoral overseas training program National Research Foundation of Korea	2019-2020
Young Statistical Physicist Award Korean Physical Society	2019
Joong-Hoon Shin Scholarship Outstanding dissertation award of KAIST for doctoral graduates of physics and nanoscience	2019
Excellent presentation award 2018 Korean physical society spring meeting	2018
Global Ph.D. Fellowship National Research Foundation of Korea	2013-2017

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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Harvard University Assistant Professor	Cambridge, Massachusetts USA 07/01/25 - Present
Harvard University Research Scientist	Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA 07/01/24 - 06/30/25
MIT Postdoctoral associate; Advisor: Julien Tailleur	Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA 09/01/22 - 06/30/24
Technion - Israel Institute of Technology Postdoctoral fellow; Advisors: Dov Levin, Yariv Kafri, and Guy Bunin	Haifa, Israel 09/01/19 - 08/31/22
Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology Graduate Researcher; Advisor: Yong Woon Kim	Daejeon, Republic of Korea 2013 - 2019
Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information Participant; High Energy Physics Team, lead by Kihyeon Cho	Daejeon, Republic of Korea 2011

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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- Collective phenomena in nonequilibrium systems, such as active matter
- Information-theoretic quantification of order in systems both in- and out-of-equilibrium
- Stochastic systems: Systems governed by Langevin- and Fokker-Planck-type equations, barrier-crossing problem and the first-passage dynamics of random walkers
- Complex biological systems: membraneless organelles formed by phase separation of polymers, emergent interactions between polyelectrolytes mediated by counterions, and nuclear pore complex

## FULL PUBLICATION LIST

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(\* equally contributed)

1. A. Al-Hiyasat, Sunghan Ro, J. Tailleur. *A Cold Tracer in a Hot Bath: In and Out of Equilibrium*. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **136**, 117104 (2026).
2. A. Al-Hiyasat, Sunghan Ro, J. Tailleur. *Statistical Mechanics of a Cold Tracer in a Hot Bath*. *Phys. Rev. E* **113**, 034127 (2026).
3. E. Lake and Sunghan Ro. *Squeezing Codes: Robust Fluctuation-Stabilized Memories*. arXiv:2509.20730 (2025).
4. J. Metzger, Sunghan Ro, J. Tailleur. *Exceptions to the Ratchet Principle in Active and Passive Stochastic Dynamics*. arXiv:2503.11902 (2025).
5. J. Metzger, Sunghan Ro, J. Tailleur. *Revisiting the Ratchet Principle: When Hidden Symmetries Prevent Steady Currents*. arXiv:2412.07851 (2025).
6. O. Granek, Y. Kafri, M. Kardar, Sunghan Ro, J. Tailleur, A. Solon. *Colloquium: Inclusions, Boundaries and Disorder in Scalar Active Matter*. *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **96**, 031003 (2024).
7. J. H. Han, E. Lake, and Sunghan Ro. *Scaling and localization in multipole-conserving diffusion*. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **132**, 137102 (2024, Editors' Suggestion).
8. N. Rana, R. Chatterjee, Sunghan Ro, D. Levine, S. Ramaswamy, and P. Perlekar. *Defect turbulence in a dense suspension of polar, active swimmers*. *Phys. Rev. E* **109**, 024603 (2024).
9. B. Benvegnen, O. Granek, Sunghan Ro, R. Yaacoby, H. Chaté, Y. Kafri, D. Mukamel, A. Solon, and J. Tailleur. *Metastability of Discrete-Symmetry Flocks*. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **131**, 218301 (2023, Editors' Suggestion).
10. Sunghan Ro, J. Yi, and Y. W. Kim. *Target searches of interacting Brownian particles*. *Phys. Rev. E* **107**, 064143 (2023).
11. T. Agranov, Sunghan Ro, Y. Kafri, and V. Lecomte. *Macroscopic fluctuation theory and current fluctuations in active lattice gases*. *SciPost Physics* **14**(3), 045 (2023).
12. Sunghan Ro\*, B. Guo\*, A. shih, T V. Phan, R. H. Austin, S. Martiniani, D. Levine, and P. M. Chaikin. *Model-free measurement of local entropy production and extractable work in active matter*. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **129**, 220601 (2022, Editors' Suggestion).
13. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Optimal searcher distribution for parallel random target searches*. *Phys. Rev. E* **106**, 024101 (2022).

14. **Y. Ben Dor\***, **Sunghan Ro\***, **Y. Kafri**, **M. Kardar**, **J. Tailleur**. *Disordered boundaries destroy bulk phase separation in scalar active matter*. **Phys. Rev. E** **105**, 044603 (2022, Editors' Suggestion).
15. **T. Agranov**, **Sunghan Ro**, **Y. Kafri**, and **V. Lecomte**. *Exact fluctuating hydrodynamics of active lattice gasses – Typical fluctuations*. **J. Stat. Mech.** **083208** (2021).
16. **Sunghan Ro**, **Y. Kafri**, **M. Kardar**, and **J. Tailleur**. *Disorder-Induced Long-Ranged Correlations in Scalar Active Matter*. **Phys. Rev. Lett.** **126**, 048003 (2021).
17. **M. Cha**, **Sunghan Ro**, and **Y. W. Kim**. *Condensation of Rodlike Counterions on a Charged Cylinder*. **J. Korean Phys. Soc.** **77**, 811 (2020).
18. **Y. Kang**, **J. Yi**, and **Sunghan Ro**. *Entropy production and energy exchange by transferring quantum particles between canonical initial states*. **J. Korean Phys. Soc.** **76**, 788 (2020).
19. **M. Cha\***, **Sunghan Ro\***, and **Y. W. Kim**. *Rodlike counterions near charged cylinders: Counterion condensation and intercylinder interaction*. **Phys. Rev. Lett.** **121**, 058001 (2018).
20. **Sunghan Ro**, **A. Gopinathan**, and **Y. W. Kim**. *Interactions between a fluctuating polymer barrier and transport factors together with enzyme action are sufficient for selective and rapid transport through the nuclear pore complex*. **Phys. Rev. E** **98**, 012403 (2018).
21. **Sunghan Ro** and **Y. W. Kim**. *Parallel random target searches in a confined space*. **Phys. Rev. E** **96**, 012143 (2017).
22. **Sunghan Ro**, **J. Yi**, and **Y. W. Kim**. *Chiral separation by flows: The role of flow symmetry and dimensionality*. **Sci. Rep.** **6**, 35144 (2016).
23. **Sunghan Ro**, **J. Yi**, and **Y. W. Kim**. *Analysis of diffusion trajectories of anisotropic objects*. **J. Chem. Phys.** **142**, 214302 (2015).

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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Harvard University Cambridge, Massachusetts USA  
 Lecturer; Physics 262/Applied Physics 284: Statistical Mechanics Fall 2025

Harvard University Cambridge, Massachusetts USA  
 Lecturer; Physics 269R: Topics on Statistical Mechanics and Physical Biology Spring 2025

Harvard University Cambridge, Massachusetts USA  
 Lecturer; Physics 262/Applied Physics 284: Statistical Mechanics Fall 2024

MIT Cambridge, Massachusetts USA  
 Teaching Assistant; IAP 8.08/8.S421: Statistical Mechanics 2 Winter 2024

Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology Daejeon, Republic of Korea  
 Teaching Assistant; Special Topics in Physics (Theoretical Biophysics) Fall 2014

Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology Daejeon, Republic of Korea  
 Teaching Assistant; Introduction to Nanobiology Spring 2014

## MENTORING

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Lara Braverman  
Harvard University

with David Nelson, 2025 - Present  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

Sabrina Chern  
Harvard University

2024 - Present  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

Final project mentor of Statistical Physics of Fields by  
MIT

Mehran Kardar Spring 2023  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

Amer Al-Hiyasat  
MIT

with Julien Tailleur, 2022 - 2024  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

Jessica Metzger  
MIT

with Julien Tailleur, 2022 - 2024  
Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

## PRESENTATIONS

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1. *Multipole-Conserving Diffusion*. East Asia Joint Seminars on Statistical Physics 2025, Seoul (October, 2025).
2. *Stability of Flocks with Discrete and Continuous Symmetry*. Emergence and Self-Organization in Biological Systems, Munich (August, 2025).
3. *Multipole-Conserving Diffusion*. Seminar at Max-Planck Institute of Dynamics and Self-Organization, Göttingen (August, 2025).
4. *Stability of Flocks with Discrete and Continuous Symmetry*. Self-assembly and organization in non-equilibrium systems, Telluride (June, 2025).
5. *Diffusion with center of mass conservation*. APS Global Physics Summit, Anaheim (March, 2025).
6. *Fate of Motility-Induced Phase Separation in Quenched Disorder*. SMaLS seminar at University of California, Santa Barbara (March, 2025).
7. *Flocks vs. Droplets: Metastability and Restored Stability in Active Flocks*. Physics Colloquium at University of Chicago (February, 2025).
8. *Information-Theoretic Measure of Time Irreversibility*. DAIKIN International Symposium on Physics of Intelligence, Tokyo University (November, 2024).
9. *Fate of Motility-Induced Phase Separation in Quenched Disorder*. Applied Physics and Applied Mechanics Colloquium at Harvard University (November, 2024).
10. *Principles and recent developments in statistical mechanics*. Seminar at Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology, (November, 2024).
11. *Multipole-conserving diffusion*. Soft Condensed Matter Seminar Series, Harvard University, (September, 2024).
12. (invited) *Far-reaching impact of boundaries and disorder on scalar active matter*. 2024 CE-CAM workshop, Active Matter: Interfaces and Boundaries, Beijing (April, 2024).
13. *Metastability of Discrete-Symmetry Flocks*. 2024 APS March Meeting, Minneapolis (March, 2024).

14. *Target searches by Brownian particles.* Table talk at Grater Boston Area Statistical Mechanics Meeting, MIT (Oct, 2023).
15. *The far-reaching impact of disorder on bulk behavior of scalar active matter.* Oral presentation in Statphys28, Japan (Aug, 2023).
16. *Metastability of discrete-symmetry flocks.* Poster presentation in Perspectives on Non-Equilibrium Statistical Mechanics: The 45th anniversary Symposium of Yamada Science Foundation. Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto University (Aug, 2023).
17. *The far-reaching impact of disorder on bulk behavior of scalar active matter.* Oral presentation in Frontiers in nonequilibrium physics: active matter, topology and beyond. Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto University (Aug, 2023)
18. *Metastability of discrete-symmetry flocks.* Seminar in PLS Short Talks, MIT (June, 2023).
19. (invited) *Fate of scalar active matter in the presence of disorder.* Colloquium in Seoul National University-Center for Theoretical Physics (March, 2023).
20. (invited) *Fate of motility-induced phase separation in disordered boundaries.* Seminar in CMT Kid's seminar, Harvard University (Feb, 2023).
21. (invited) *Fate of motility-induced phase separation in disordered boundaries.* Oral presentation in The 3rd workshop on stochasticity and fluctuations in small systems, APCTP (Nov, 2022).
22. *Macroscopic phase of active matter depends on the boundary conditions.* Table talk at Grater Boston Area Statistical Mechanics Meeting, UMass-Amherst (Oct, 2022).
23. *Fate of motility-induced phase separation in quenched disorder.* Seminar in PLS Short Talks, MIT (Sep, 2022).
24. (invited) *Target search by many random walkers.* Seminar in center for soft matter research, New York University (2022).
25. (invited) *Long-ranged effects of disorder on active systems.* Seminar in Korea Institute for Advanced Study (2021).
26. *Disorder-induced long-ranged correlations in scalar active matter.* Oral presentation in 2021 Korean Physical Society spring meeting, South Korea (2021).
27. *The impact of quenched disorder on scalar active matter.* Oral presentation in Israel Physical Society conference 2021, Israel (2021).
28. (invited) *The impact of quenched disorder on scalar active matter.* Oral presentation in Statistical Mechanics Day XII, Weizmann Institute of Science (2020).
29. (invited) *Role of order statistics and interactions in the first-passage dynamics.* Oral presentation in Korea Institute for Advanced Study (2019).
30. (invited) Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. (title translated from Korean) *The role of shapes in interactions of objects in the stochastic dynamical systems.* Oral presentation in 2019 KPS Spring Meeting, South Korea (2019).
31. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Parallel random target searching by multiple searchers in a confined space.* Short talk presentation in 120th Statistical Mechanics Conference, New Jersey (2018).

32. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Target searches by multiple random walkers in a confined space.* Poster presentation in APCTP-KIAS Workshop on "Motors and Engines", South Korea (2018).
33. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Parallel random target searches in a confined space.* Oral presentation in 2018 KPS Spring Meeting, South Korea (2018).
34. Sunghan Ro, J. Yi, and Y. W. Kim. *Analysis of diffusion trajectories of anisotropic objects.* Poster presentation in 2016 Korea Global Ph.D. Fellows Annual Conference: Beyond Disciplinary Boundaries, South Korea (2016).
35. Sunghan Ro, J. Yi, and Y. W. Kim. *Analysis of diffusion trajectories of anisotropic objects.* Oral presentation in 2016 KPS Fall Meeting, South Korea (2016).
36. Sunghan Ro, J. Yi, and Y. W. Kim. *Chiral separation by creeping flows.* Poster presentation in The 26th IUPAP International conference on Statistical Physics, France (2016).
37. Sunghan Ro, J. Yi, and Y. W. Kim. *The role of flow symmetry and singularity in chiral separation.* Oral presentation in 2016 KPS Spring Meeting, South Korea (2016).
38. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Separation of chiral objects using optimal flow patterns,* Poster presentation in The Search for a New Methodology in Academic Research, South Korea (2014).
39. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Separation of chiral objects using optimal flow patterns,* Poster presentation in Surmounting the Insurmountable, South Korea (2014).
40. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Separation of microscopic chiral objects,* Oral presentation in Workshop on Statistical Physics of Complex Systems, South Korea (2014).
41. Sunghan Ro and Y. W. Kim. *Separation of Chiral objects in flow,* Poster presentation in The 25th IUPAP International conference on Statistical Physics, South Korea (2013).